

1. Coats cost \$60 and pants cost \$40. You have \$1000 to spend.

Standard Form:  $Ax + By = c$

a. Use  $x$  to represent coats and  $y$  to represent pants. Write an equation to represent the combinations that will spend all \$1000.

$$60x + 40y = 1000$$

b. Come up with a combination of coats and pants that will spend all \$1000.

$$60 \cdot 10 + 40 \cdot 10$$

$$600 + 400$$

1000

$$(10, 10) \checkmark$$

↑            ↑  
Coats      Pants  
(x)        (y)

$$(6, 16) \checkmark$$

$$60(6) + 40(16)$$

$$360 + 640$$

$$1000$$

2. Determine which of the following ordered pairs are solutions to the equation  $4x + 3y = 24$ .

✓ a. (-3, 12)	$4(-3) + 3(12) = 24$ $-12 + 36 = 24$	
✗ b. (0, 4)	$4(0) + 3(4) = 24$ $0 + 12 = 12$	$4(6) + 3(0)$ $24 + 0 = 24$
✗ c. (4, 3)	$4(4) + 3(3) = 24$ $16 + 9 = 25$	$4(12) + 3(-8)$ $48 + -24$ $24$
✓ d. (6, 0)		
✓ e. (12, -8)		

3. Using the equation  $4x + 3y = 24$ , fill in the blank for  $(3, \frac{4}{3})$

$$4(3) + 3y = 24$$

$$12 + 12 = 24$$

$$3(4) = 12$$

$$(4.5, 2)$$

$$4x + 3(2) = 24$$

$$4x + 6 = 24$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 6 = 24 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline 4x = 18 \\ \hline 4 \quad 4 \\ \hline x = 4.5 \end{array}$$

4. Alex is buying lunch for her friends. She buys everyone burgers and fries. Each burger costs \$6 and each order of fries costs \$2. Alex has a total of \$30 to spend.

a. Complete the table to show possible combinations of burgers and fries Alex could buy that would spend ALL of her money.

Burgers	1 \$6	3 \$18	4 \$24	5 \$30
Fries	12 \$24	6 \$12	3 \$6	0 \$0
	\$30	\$30	\$30	\$30

b. If burgers are represented by  $x$  and fries are represented by  $y$ , write an equation to represent the situation showing Alex has \$30 to spend.

$$6x + 2y = 30$$